

## Corporate Risk Management

### Annual Report 2022/23

#### Background

1. Risk management is “the identification, analysis and economic control of opportunities and risks that challenge the assets, reputation and objectives of an organisation.”
2. Risk management enables the Council to effectively manage strategic decision making, service planning and delivery both to safeguard the well being of its stakeholders and increase the likelihood of achieving objectives. The aim is to manage risks that cannot be economically eliminated or transferred.
3. Effective risk management, which is integrated into policies and procedures, is an essential element of a sound internal control system and therefore necessary if the Council is to demonstrate that it has good systems of Corporate Governance. It also provides evidence to inform the Annual Governance Statement, which is reviewed annually and accompanies the Statement of Accounts.

#### Current Position

4. The structures and processes, which are employed within the Council to manage risk, are described below.
5. The Chief Executive and the Corporate Management Team are essential to the embedding of risk management within the Council by promoting a culture of risk management being practised throughout the organisation as an integral part of normal activities and fostering the sharing of best practice between Groups and Services.
6. Under the Council’s Constitution, the Strategic Director, Resources and Digital has responsibility for Risk Management, and the key rules in relation to Risk Management are set out in Financial Regulation 17.
7. Strategic and Service Directors who have ownership for the management of operational risks which impact on their Service(s), are required to incorporate risk management principles into the service planning process and ensure that the risk management process is embedded in all operations, major projects, partnership working, arrangements with key suppliers and change management initiatives.
8. All managers are required to understand risk and its potential impact on the achievement of the Council’s targets and objectives and be able to anticipate, assess and manage risks that relate to their areas of responsibility.
9. The role of the Corporate Risk Management function is to:
  - Formulate strategies to manage the corporate risk process;

- Develop, implement, monitor and review an action plan to minimise corporate strategic risks;
  - Support and develop Service Risk Management Co-ordinators through the Corporate Risk and Resilience Group;
  - Co-ordinate risk management and business continuity planning activity through the Corporate Risk and Resilience Group;
  - Review Service risk management action plans for relevance and consistency;
  - Monitor implementation of Service risk management plans;
  - Report to the Audit and Standards Committee, and
  - Co-ordinate risk management activity, ensuring that it is joined up with business continuity management, emergency and resilience planning.
10. Corporate Risk Management, which is part of the Council's Resources & Digital Group, co-ordinates risk management activity and delivers technical support, advice, guidance and training to all Groups and Services either directly or via Service Risk Management Co-ordinators.
11. Each Group has a Risk Co-ordinator. The role of the Group Risk Co-ordinator is to act as a risk management champion within their Group, providing guidance and support to service managers in the administration of risk management activities in addition to acting as the channel of communication between the Corporate Risk Management function and the Group Management Team.
12. The principal forum for risk management development is the Corporate Risk and Resilience Group, which consists of the Corporate Risk Management Team, Group Risk Co-ordinators and a representative of the Council's Emergency and Resilience Planning, IT and Health & Safety functions.
13. The role of the Corporate Risk and Resilience Group with regards to risk management is to:
- Engage with Strategic Groups in relation to risk management and resilience to ensure it is consistently updated and embedded throughout the Council and within governance arrangements;
  - Identify opportunities for improvements and best practice in relation to risk management and resilience; and
  - Co-ordinate and oversee the implementation and embedding of identified changes and improvements.
14. The Council's Internal Audit Service assists in the risk management process by reviewing risk management systems and verifying compliance by Services direct to the Strategic Director, Resources & Digital and the Audit and Standards Committee. In addition, risks are identified in the execution of the annual audit plan, which are fed into the relevant risk action plans.
15. The Corporate Risk Management structure is set out in diagrammatical form at Appendix 2.

## Developments in 2022/23

16. As part of the ongoing work to refresh operational risk management, Service Directors and Service Risk Coordinators have been supported, where requested, by the Corporate Risk Management Officer. Aligning operational risk management to Service objectives assists with focussing risk management activity on Council priorities and achievement of key outcomes.
17. The fulfilment of the Council's responsibilities under the Civil Contingencies Act 2004, requires that the organisation has a sound business continuity planning framework at the heart of which is the Business Continuity Planning Policy approved by Council in October 2008. The existing Policy was reviewed and approved by Cabinet in June 2013 and is reviewed regularly to reflect organisational changes and risk industry developments.
18. The Business Continuity Plan template, scoring assessment and the service impact assessments were all reviewed to ensure CIPFA best practice recommendations are incorporated within Council processes. These templates are used in the current bi-annual review necessitated by the COVID-19 pandemic and continued since.
19. The development and focus, as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, on the Service Business Impact Assessment process and, where identified as necessary, accompanying Business Continuity Plans, has been robust. These plans have been assessed and refreshed during April / May 2022, and again as the services moved into the autumn and winter period in November 2022. They have subsequently been reviewed during April / May 2023, as the services moved out from the autumn and winter programmes.
20. All Services returned Business Impact Assessments and, where graded as necessary, supporting Business Critical Plans use the new guidance and templates. These were examined to validate the corporate implications of the Plans and confirm that they can all be implemented if required.
21. In November 2018, Cabinet and Council approved a revised Strategic Risk Register which had been presented to Audit and Standards Committee on 1 October 2018. The Corporate Management Team has continued to ensure strategic risks are responded to in accordance with the Risk Management Policy, with risks and controls being recorded for inclusion within the Strategic Risk Register. As part of the iterative nature of the Register, risk owners are asked to provide updates which are reported to Committee as part of the quarterly updates. The latest Strategic Risk Register can be seen in Appendix 3.
22. The Audit and Standards Committee have received quarterly risk management reports and risk management training is available for councillors on request. The most recent report was delivered in April 2023.

## **How well has the Council managed Risk?**

23. The overall risk management structure which is reviewed annually, as outlined in paragraphs 4 to 15 and shown at Appendix 2, provides a joined-up approach to the identification, assessment, mitigation and management of the numerous risks which could threaten the achievement of the Council's policy objectives.
24. Progress has been made against the risk management developmental objectives for 2022/23 identified in Appendix 4.
25. The Council has in place a formalised business continuity framework to mitigate key risks for all services and a Corporate Continuity Plan, which can facilitate the prioritisation of action in response to a large-scale event without inhibiting any response to Emergency Response Arrangements should the event be related to a civil emergency. This supports the Council's resilience planning to meet the requirements of the Civil Contingences Act 2004.

## **Development Objectives 2023/24**

26. Development objectives for 2023/24 are set out in Appendix 5.

## **Risk Management Policy**

27. The Council approved Risk Management Policy provides the framework to mitigate and manage the risks that could impact on the delivery of the Council's objectives. This is included in Appendix 6.

## **Conclusion**

28. This report outlines the arrangements for managing risk within the Council, their effectiveness and the steps which are being taken to ensure continuous improvement of the function and minimisation of loss.
29. On the basis of these arrangements and evidence of their operation it can be concluded that arrangements for managing risk within the Council are effective.